

Dissertation  
On  
The use of Spiders web  
In the cure  
of  
Intermittent Fever.

- 1 Spiders web in hibernation.
- 2 Scale Cornutum
- 3 Lepidium Aromaticum
- 4 Charcoal - med: vert: of
- 5 Cork: Querci -
- 6 Polygala Tenuifolia
- 7 Anthox: fraxinifolia
- 8 Camphire

Dr. Broughton  
Nth Carolina  
1818

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Nathaniel Chapman, M.D.

Dear Sir

During your lectures delivered in the University of Pennsylvania for the year 1817 you mentioned the use of the spider's web in the cure of Intermittent fever as communicated to you by Dr Jackson.

In consequence of which I have endeavoured to investigate the subject, and <sup>my inquiries</sup> have not been fruitless.

To you I am indebted for the idea which first induced me to make the investigation, and to you I beg leave to dedicate the products.

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## Preface

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As the subject of the following dissertation is (I believe) but little known by the Physicians of the present day, a few preliminary observations. I consider not improve-<sup>2</sup>able or unnecessary. The laws of this institution compel me in the first place to compose a medical treatise, and a desire in the second to furnish a subject not already fully described induced me to make choice of the present; I am aware of the many difficulties I labour under in consequence of the little information that can be obtained from Authors, the greater part being collected from my own observations. The verbal communications and friendly letters of those of my acquaintances who have had it in their power to gain any information on the subjects.

From the operation and efficacy of the wet as appears under my observations, I am persuaded that many useful hints, and argument might be deduced from it. But I feel myself incompetent to the task. I shall state facts as they are, and leave the discussion of theories and arguments to some able Pen.

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# *Aranearum Seta. Cobwebbs.*

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In order to give a correct & systematic account of the cobweb I shall proceed to state first, the nature and appearance, 2<sup>d</sup> the modes of operande and 3<sup>d</sup> its application and efficacy in the cure of intermittent fevers.

1<sup>st</sup> As no medical information can be obtained from an account of the structure of the web, and the use it is applied to, by the insect which nature formed for its production. I shall refer you to the Encyclopedia under the head Araneæ and proceed myself to the description applicable to Medical purposes.

The web is found in the neighbourhood of old buildings among the leaves and branches of shrubs, or suspended from trees in the form of a delicate net work; where it is deposited in great abundance from the first of September to the middle of October. The fresh web, before it has been long exposed to the action of the sun & atmosphere, is extremely glutinous, and when pressed together by the fingers or rubbed in a mortar, assumes a black appearance resembling India rubber in taste & elasticity, which however it soon loses becoming hard and fibrous, if it is allowed to remain for the space of

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two or three days after it has been spun it is completely deprived of its glutinous quality and the fibres cannot be made to adhere except by the addition of some gummy matter, Gum Arabic answers this purpose.

When dried it is extremely light of a greyish colour without taste or smell, and has much the appearance of threads of very fine silk matted together.

This is by far the most usual appearance, as it is very difficult to collect a sufficient quantity of the fresh webs, each web containing not more than one or two grains; and if not collected previous to the third day after it is spun, it will be deprived of its gluten and consequently reduced to the size of a thread.

Before I enter upon the description of the preparations of the web and of the species of spider supposed to be most efficacious I shall insert an extract from Dr C Alder's <sup>Notes</sup> on the first lines of Lilleens practice. I am perhaps premature but upon consideration the present appears the best place for its insertion.

A remedy now becoming fashionable in Great Britain in the cure of his complaints and supposed to be efficacious above all others is the spiders web in doses of from two to four grains

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is taken during the paroxysm it shortens it; if before prevents it.  
It is said that no Ostrichiont exists more than two or three repetitions of it; it is usually administered in the form of a pill previously to the expected attack.

The species of spider whose web is most efficacious we are unable to designate; Calanus Sulliv vol 1<sup>st</sup> 21<sup>th</sup> Page

This account I have found strictly correct with the exception of the doses; the difference of which I shall mention in its proper place.

Offic: Prop: With regard to the preparation of the web for medical use the Ophidian is extremely limited; it being insoluble in water. Proof spirit, or even the human & animal, it is impossible to prepare it either in form of decoction, infusion or tincture; In consequence of the glutin of the flesh, and the hard like texture of the dried web it is equally difficult to reduce to powder; the only possible form therefore is that of Pills, to which it can easily be reduced when fresh without the aid of any other article, and when dried, by the addition of starch, bread, or Gum Arabic, the latter I have found most efficacious, a sufficient quantity of the Macilage being added to form a mass.

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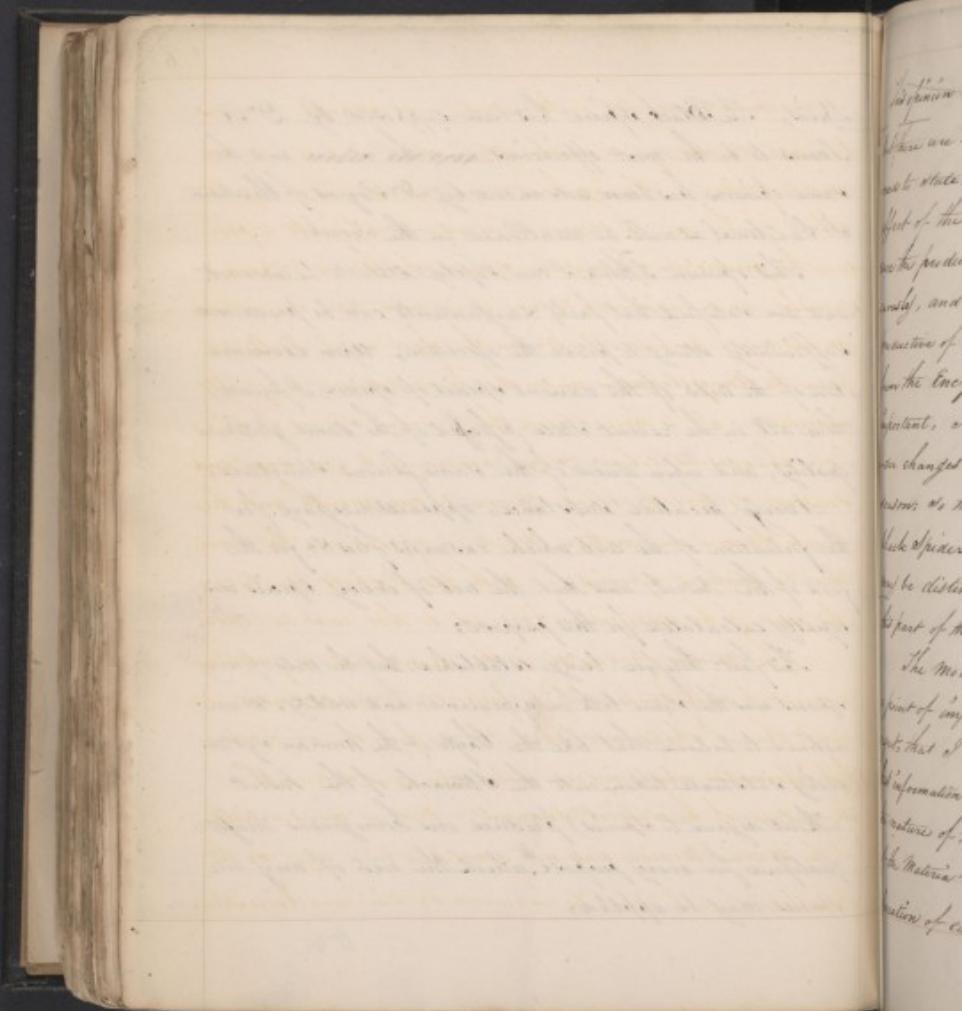
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species. The Black spider has been supposed by Dr R. James to be the most efficacious, ~~and the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~black~~ and the same opinion has been advanced by Dr Poynt of Charleston S. Carolina (as will be mentioned in the sequel).

This opinion I think I can safely state to be incorrect and am satisfied that facts & arguments can be produced sufficiently strong to prove the assertion, Upon examination of the webs of the various species of spider, I found them all in the recent state composed of the same glutinous quality, and when dried of the same fibrous structure. Every peculiar substance, appears necessary for the formation of the web which ensnares flies &c for the food of the insect and that the web of every species was equally calculated for this purpose;

This fact therefore, being established, that the webs of every species was the same both in appearance and utility, I am inclined to believe that like the Chyle of the human system every substance taken into the Stomach of the Insect (without regard to species) produce one homogeneous mass qualified for every purpose, <sup>to</sup> which the web of any one species may be applied,

On



This opinion I confess to be theoretical, and perhaps erroneous, but there are also facts corroborating, which I shall here particularise to state. Having had some opportunities to try the effect of the web in disease, finding it difficult to procure the production of any one species, I collected 30 specimens, and was pleased to find it in more than one instance productive of the best effects; another fact which I collected from the Encyclopaedia under the head Araneus, is equally important. It is there stated that a every species of spider undergoes changes its colour & size, according to age, sex, and seasons so that the black Spider in one month and the black Spider in another, though in appearance the same may be distinct species, | with this I shall conclude this part of the description & proceed to that next in order.

The Modes operande is the point next in question: a point of importance, which importance creates considerable regret, that I shall not have it in my power to give this information which my own inclination would prompt or the nature of the subject demand, But as every article of the Materia Medica was not developed in a day, so the operation of each must be improved by time and observation.

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The obscurity of the subject & the caution necessary to be attended to in all articles of experiment, I hope will be a sufficient excuse for the unsatisfactory account of the operation of this Spanish web. In all the cases of disease which I have seen or heard of the exhibition of the web was sensible, or at least no uniform operation could be observed: some Patients were sensible of none, others of a slight sudorific, and some a purgating effect, and one or two thought that it proved cathartic after remaining in the system for the space of twelve or fifteen hours. These accounts being so incorrect & various I determined as to ascertain (if possible) the correct operation by giving the web to healthy persons. I accordingly chose healthy Adults, and exhibiting the web. I retained the Patients in our care fully to observe any operation that might occur, the Pulse being taken, & the Patients kept in a recumbent posture.

I found from these experiments that the operation of the web, appeared principally to be upon the arterial system; and perhaps in less time than any article hitherto known. The Force & frequency of the Pulse being uniformly reduced; in some cases ten or other fifteen strokes

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in a minute; and in one case the Pulse from being strong, full,  
became soft, small, and very compressible, all which operation  
took place within the space of two hours, after which time the  
artery gradually regained its former force and frequency.  
This has been the only inevitable effect I could observe  
all others appearing but Anomalous.

As the Theory of Sedatives and Stimulants has been  
already so ably discussed, I beg leave to pass it over in  
Silence.

Dose. Dr. Royal informed me that he gave the  
web in doses of twenty grain. I think it may state  
from twelve to twenty grain to an adult to be both safe  
and efficacious. The usual time of exhibiting the web is  
about an hour previous to the attack.

### Application & efficacy in Intermittent Fever.

A Gentleman of veracity informed me that he had used  
the web with the best effect in the case of a servant of his  
who had been troubled with an Intermittent fever for the  
space of eighteen months. All the concoctions usually  
employed were used, and Peruvian bark in large quantities

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was ineffectual; at length being informed of the wch, he gave it every day before the expected attack, which effected a complete cure in the space of one week.

A second & a third case occurred which he treated in the same manner and with the same success,

He informed me that Dr Doyas was the Gentleman to whom he was indebted for his information. & being myself acquainted with the Dr. I wrote & received the following answer

" Dr Sir

" I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter respecting the spinal wch. It is now near twenty years since I was engaged in the Practice of Medicine, during which I made use of the wch in cases of Intermittent fevers after the usual evacuants had been used, and when the Bark was inadmissible or ineffectual, I gave it in doses of a twenty grains an hour before the expected attack, and think I may say I never knew it fail. I used the wch of the March spizex, but think that the wch of any sniglet am w-wors.

Yours most

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John E Doyas

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After having received the above mentioned communications I informed one or two Medical Gentlemen who were practitioners in that part of the country in which I resided, requesting them to make such experiments as might be convenient manageable, Dr Holmes a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania and a practitioner for five or six years furnished me with the following account.

Dear Sir

According to your request I send you an account of two cases in which I exhibited the spirituous wine, two Negroes had Intermittent fever for three or four weeks accompanied with violent headache, one of them complained of the pain being more severe during the intermission. Emetics and cathartics &c had been given during the paroxysm and bark during the intermission but still every evening it returned, finding the disease still continued I gave them the spirituous wine, to each 3 pills containing 4 grains were exhibited just before the chills came on which had the effect of shortening the fit considerably, 5 pills containing 4 grains were given to each at the next paroxysm which had the

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effect of completely putting a stop to the disease,

Your truly

Henry W. Holmes.

A short time after I received the following letter from Dr. Hay a graduate of the University of Edinburgh and a practitioner of Medicine in the state of N. Caro<sup>n</sup>.

Dear Sir

When at Corasville the other day, you asked me if I knew anything respecting the Medical virtues of the Cobweb; it appears like many others which have had their advocates for the day, to fall into disuse, as I have never seen any thing mentioned of it but in the older Authors - As you may not have it in your power to consult some of them and wishing to further your views on the subject I have sent you an extract from R. Summets Dispensing published in 1764. Manus. Offic: the Spider. Both the spider and the web are used. The spider is said to avert the paroxysms of fevers, if it be applied to the Pulse of the wrist or the temples, but peculiarly seems intended against a quartan, being enclosed in the shell of a

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It will knot the web astanges and agglutinates & therefore a  
vulnerary, restrains bleeding, and prevents an Inflammation.  
The country people have a tradition: that a small quantity  
of spiders web, given about an hour before the fit of an ague  
and applied immediately before it, is effectual in curing that  
tumultuous & sometimes obstinate distemper. This remedy is not  
confined to our own country, and I am well informed that  
the Indians about North Carolina have great dependance on  
this means for Ague, to which they are much subject.

and I am acquainted with a gentleman, long resident in  
these parts, who assures me, he was himself cured by it of  
that distemper. and indeed experience confirms the effi-  
cacy of this medicine in the cure of Agues.

All that Lewis in his *Materia Medica*, pub'd in 1761  
says on the subject is, *Ornacarum &c da. Cibicidae*. These  
are applied by the common people for stopping bleeding  
of wounds, which they effect not by any styptic power,  
but by adhering to the part and closing the orifices  
of the vessels. Cullen in his *Materia Medica* makes no  
mention of the spider or its web - Neither can any  
information on the subject be obtained from the

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p. 114.

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Edinburgh New Dispensatory) as edited by Duncan (vol. I.  
in 1814).

I remain Yours with regard  
Hezekiah M. Hall

A short time after this I had an opportunity of trying  
the effect of the root in the following Case.

Prizzilla Lee aged 40 a native of S<sup>t</sup>. Carolina was  
stricken on the twentieth day of July 1817 with an in-  
termittent fever of the Quotidian type, after fating  
confidence in her own skill, or not sufficient in  
that of her Physician; medical aid was not applic-  
ed for, and she attempted her own cure. The treat-  
ment as well as I could learn (as I did not witness  
(& myself) was as follows. Antimonials and other  
emetics, purgatives, both saline and vegetal, and  
Scruian Bark alone and combined with Serpentaria.  
These proving unsuccess<sup>ful</sup> a variety of Empi-  
rical prescriptions were resorted to without the least  
effect one of which however contained a sufficient  
quantity of some Mercurial preparation as to pro-  
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junction of these various articles of the Materia Medica,  
and experiencing no relief, was determined by taking  
no more medicines to allow the disease to wear itself out,  
with the prospect of a winter uneventful and un-  
comfortable by the effect of disease. This brought her  
to the 28.<sup>th</sup> of August 1817 when being informed of her  
situation I visited and recommended the web which  
after some persuasion she consented to try, & pre-  
pared a few pills containing each 4 grains of the  
web, with directions to take three every day, an hour  
before the expected attack, for the first three days,  
after which if the fever was not checked to increase  
the dose to four pills. On the 31.<sup>st</sup> she took the first  
with the effect of shortening the chill. Varying on  
the hot stage, on the 1<sup>st</sup> of September the second  
dose was taken, the chill was completely lost and the  
fever postponed some hours, on the second of Sept.  
the third dose was exhibited, the fever that day was  
found ~~had~~ ~~though~~ comparatively slight, attended  
with no chill, and of short duration, on the third

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of Sept<sup>r</sup> four Pills were given and the fever did not return, the Patient was relieved in four days of an Intermittent of six weeks duration, which had suffered the strength of several of the most useful articles of the Materia Medica.

I exhibited the act in several cases, but in consequence of some Patients exposing themselves to night air and unhealthy atmosphere, and others not taking it regularly, the article had not a fair trial and I have omitted their insertion.